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**“DALLA RIMOZIONE DEL PASSATO  
ALL'INVENZIONE DELLA  
TRADIZIONE: RIFLESSIONI SULLA  
CINA DI IERI E DI OGGI ”**

Roma, 29 gennaio 2019



# 尼山世界文明论坛



# 文革（无产阶级文化大革命）

“**破四旧**”，指的是破除旧思想、旧文化、旧风俗、旧习惯。1966年6月1日，人民日报社论《横扫一切牛鬼蛇神》，提出“破除几千年来一切剥削阶级所造成的毒害人民的**旧思想、旧文化、旧风俗、旧习惯**”的口号；后来文革《十六条》又明确规定“破四旧”、“立四新”是文革的重要目标。

破四旧\_百度百科



## ACL, “Autori ‘legisti’ e campagna di critica a Confucio e Lin Biao” in *Cina*, n.13, 1976, pp.37- 60

- · · porsi decisamente al di fuori di una generica ‘rilettura’ del passato, anche se a livello di massa, ma di inserire lo studio degli eventi del passato in un preciso quadro storico e politico, considerato come indispensabile per la comprensione e l’approfondimento dei temi della lotta allora in corso: il legame di Lin Biao con la tradizione confuciana del passato, la matrice conservatrice e reazionaria del confucianesimo e le sue connotazioni specifiche di supporto ideologico nei confronti delle classi dominanti del passato.





Nishan Forum on World Civilizations (Nishan Forum) was initiated by Mr. Xu Jialu (former Vice Chairman of the NPC Standing Committee) and Mr. Roger T. Ames (a professor with the University of Hawaii) in Qufu, China in 2008. The forum was named after Nishan, the birthplace of Confucius, the ancient Chinese thinker and educator, and is headquartered at the Nishan Shengyuan College.

The Nishan Forum aims to facilitate dialogues between different civilizations, maintain the diversity of world's cultures, promote cultural and people-to-people exchanges with other countries, and build a community with a shared future for mankind, while upholding its own academic, non-governmental, international and traditional characteristics. It is a world philosophy forum in line with the principle of “respecting others’ interests while pursuing our own and advancing the common interests of all.”

The Nishan Forum Organizing Committee is chaired by Mr. Xu Jialu (Vice Chairman of the 9th and 10th NPC Standing Committee) and co-chaired by Mr. Li Zhaoxing (former Foreign Minister of the People’s Republic of China). The Nishan Forum is held in Nishan in even years and in world-famous cities in odd years.



尼山 2018.9.26



# The Fifth Nishan Forum on World Civilizations

On September 26 morning, the 2018 China (Qufu) International Confucius Cultural Festival & the Fifth Nishan Forum on World Civilizations opened in Qufu, the hometown of Confucius, according to the Information Office of Shandong Provincial Government.

This year, the theme is "Shared Destiny, Cultural Fusion: Fusion of Civilizations and a Community of Shared Future for Mankind".

Over 240 experts and scholars from different countries and regions gathered at this forum and presented their viewpoints to the whole world.



✕ BIBLIOTHÈQUE DE L'ANTHROPOLOGIE ✕

Sébastien Billioud  
Joël Thoraval

## Le Sage et le peuple

Le renouveau confucéen  
en Chine



CNRS EDITIONS



# 中华优秀传统文化

中共中央办公厅 国务院办公厅 “关于实施中华优秀传统文化传承发展工程的意见”

(Guidelines on preserving and developing excellent traditional culture)

新华社 2017/01/25

刘奇葆 “坚定文化自信传承中华文脉”

Reaffirming Cultural Confidence and Imparting the Chinese Cultural Legacy

求是, 2017/8





# 中华人民共和国文化部 中华人民共和国国家旅游局

中华人民共和国文化部 (1954 )

中华人民共和国国家旅游局 (1982)

19 marzo 2018

中华人民共和国文化和旅游部

<http://zh.travelchina.gov.cn/en/index/index.shtml>



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# 讲文明树新风

讲文明树新风 公益广告

中国精神 中国形象 中国文化 中国表达

文明出游  
福在脚下  
美言可以市尊  
美行可以加人





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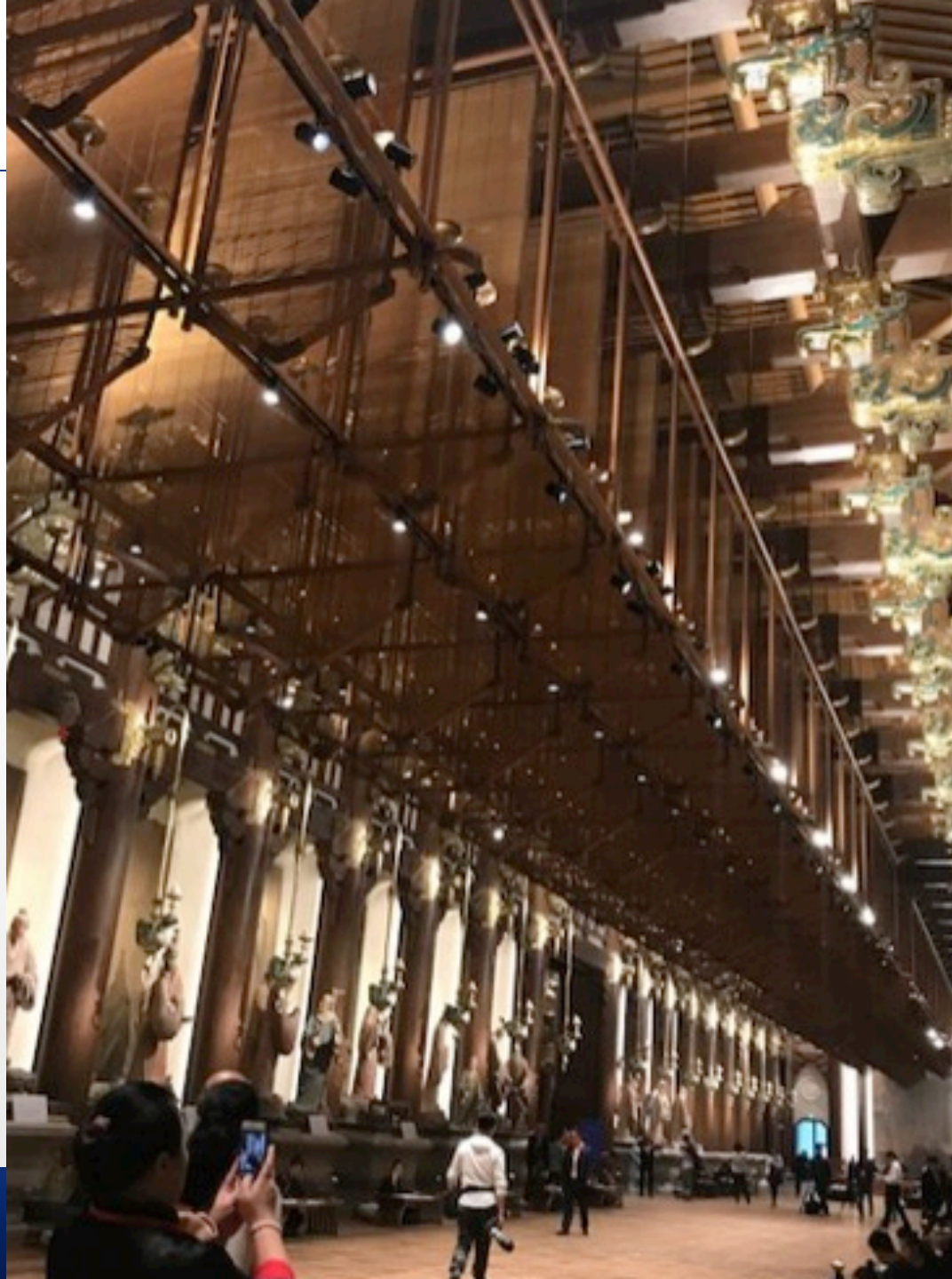
中国愿同世界各国携手构建人类命运共同体，发展全球伙伴关系，拓展友好合作，走出一条相互尊重、公平正义、合作共赢的国与国交往新路，让世界更加和平安宁，让人类生活更加幸福美好。

习近平

——2018年9月3日在中非合作论坛北京峰会开幕式上的讲话



# 尼山





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*Confucius and the Modern World* (Routledge Studies in  
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xiaohua)

孔子与现代世界, 北京2011





曲阜 2018.09.28





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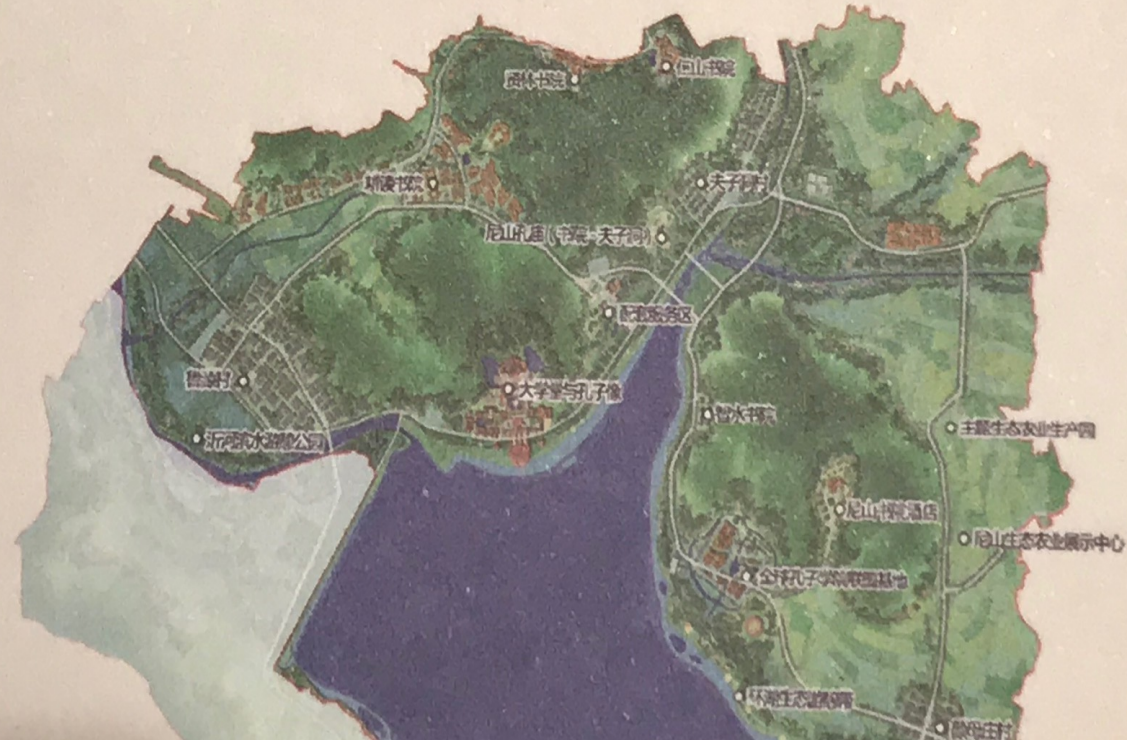




曲阜 2018.09.28



作核心价值、最有节仪式感符号的文化体验基地。  
 未来尼山圣境文化群落将与曲阜“三孔”景区共同构成一个完整的孔子文化遗产的核心系统，是可与耶路撒冷、麦加、蓝毗尼和雅典等具有同等地位的世界级文化圣地。





# Una nuova terrasanta?

